

United States District Court
For the Northern District of California

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6 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

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FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 CLOAKWORKS, INC., No. C 08-02044 WHA
11 Plaintiff,
12 v.
13 CLOAKWARE, INC.,
14 Defendant.

**ORDER APPROVING
STIPULATED PROTECTIVE
ORDER SUBJECT TO
STATED CONDITIONS**

15 _____ /
16 The stipulated protective order submitted by the parties is hereby APPROVED, subject to
17 the following conditions, including adherence to the recently announced strict caution against
18 sealing orders by the Ninth Circuit (as set out below):

19 1. The parties must make a good-faith determination that any
20 information designated “confidential” truly warrants protection under Rule 26(c)
21 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Designations of material as
22 “confidential” must be narrowly tailored to include only material for which there
23 is good cause. A pattern of over-designation may lead to an order undesignating
24 all or most materials on a wholesale basis.

25 2. In order to be treated as confidential, any materials filed with the
26 Court must be lodged with a request for filing under seal in compliance with Civil
27 Local Rule 79-5. Please limit your requests for sealing to only those narrowly
28 tailored portions of materials for which good cause to seal exists. Please include
all other portions of your materials in the public file and clearly indicate therein

1 where material has been redacted and sealed. Each filing requires an
2 individualized sealing order; blanket prospective authorizations are no longer
3 allowed by Civil Local Rule 79-5.

4 3. Chambers copies should include all material — both redacted and
5 unredacted — so that chambers staff does not have to reassemble the whole brief
6 or declaration. Although chambers copies should clearly designate which
7 portions are confidential, chambers copies with confidential materials will be
8 handled like all other chambers copies of materials without special restriction, and
9 will typically be recycled, not shredded.

10 4. In *Kamakana v. Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1179 (9th Cir. 2006),
11 the Ninth Circuit held that *more* than good cause, indeed, “compelling reasons”
12 are required to seal documents used in dispositive motions, just as compelling
13 reasons would be needed to justify a closure of a courtroom during trial.
14 Otherwise, the Ninth Circuit held, public access to the work of the courts will be
15 unduly compromised. Therefore, no request for a sealing order will be allowed
16 on summary judgment motions (or other dispositive motions) unless the movant
17 first shows a “compelling reason,” a substantially higher standard than “good
18 cause.” This will be true regardless of any stipulation by the parties. *Counsel are*
19 *warned that most summary judgment motions and supporting material should be*
20 *completely open to public view.* Only social security numbers, names of
21 juveniles, home addresses and phone numbers, and trade secrets of a compelling
22 nature (like the recipe for Coca Cola, for example) will qualify. If the courtroom
23 would not be closed for the information, nor should any summary judgment
24 proceedings, which are, in effect, a substitute for trial. Motions *in limine* are also
25 part of the trial and must likewise be laid bare absent compelling reasons. Please
26 comply fully. Noncompliant submissions are liable to be stricken in their
27 entirety.
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1 5. Any confidential materials used openly in court hearings or trial
2 will not be treated in any special manner absent a further order.

3 6. This order does not preclude any party from moving to
4 undesignate information or documents that have been designated as confidential.
5 The party seeking to designate material as confidential has the burden of
6 establishing that the material is entitled to protection.

7 7. The Court will retain jurisdiction over disputes arising from the
8 proposed and stipulated protective order for only **NINETY DAYS** after final
9 termination of the action.

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11 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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13 Dated: October 10, 2008

14 
15 WILLIAM ALSUP
16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE